

# Indo-European dialogue on ICT standards & Emerging Technologies

*(Growth, Profitability & Nation Building)*

13-14th March 2014 • New Delhi, INDIA

IN THE FRAMEWORK OF

Project

## SESEI

<http://eustandards.in/>



## Machine to Machine Communication Network



सी-डॉट  
C-DOT

Presented by Vipin Tyagi ,Director , Centre for development of Telematics

# Network Evolution

## Changing Role of Networks



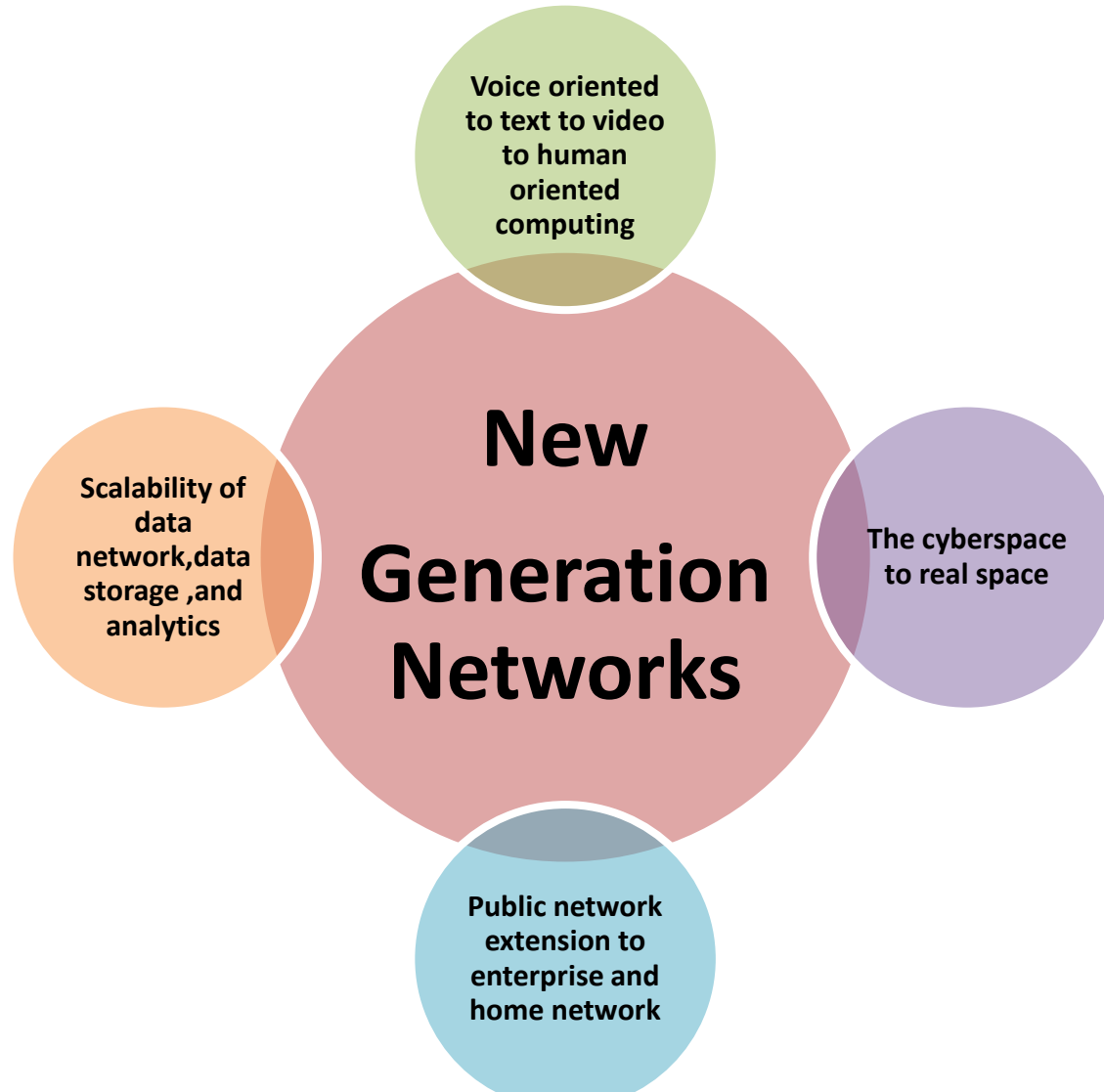
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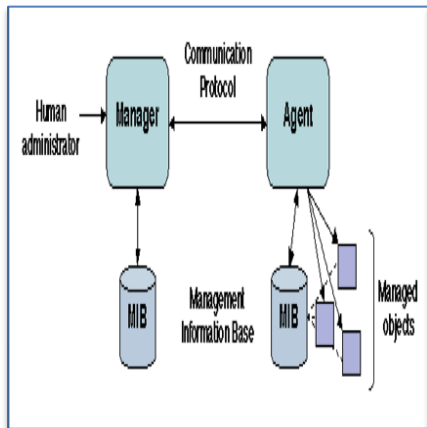


सी-डॉट  
**C-DOT**

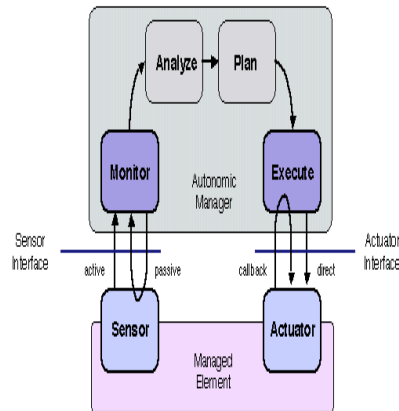
# The Network evolution continues



# Future Network Characteristics



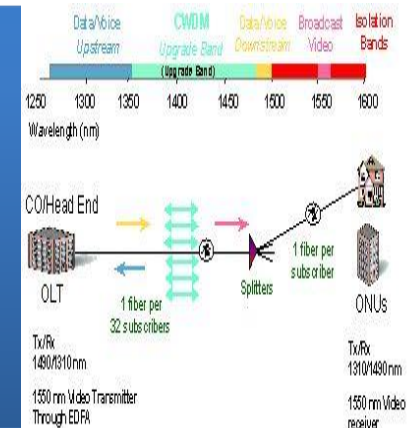
Smart  
Management  
Software  
oriented



Sensors &  
Actuators  
Remote  
application



Video based  
Decision/ image  
algorithms



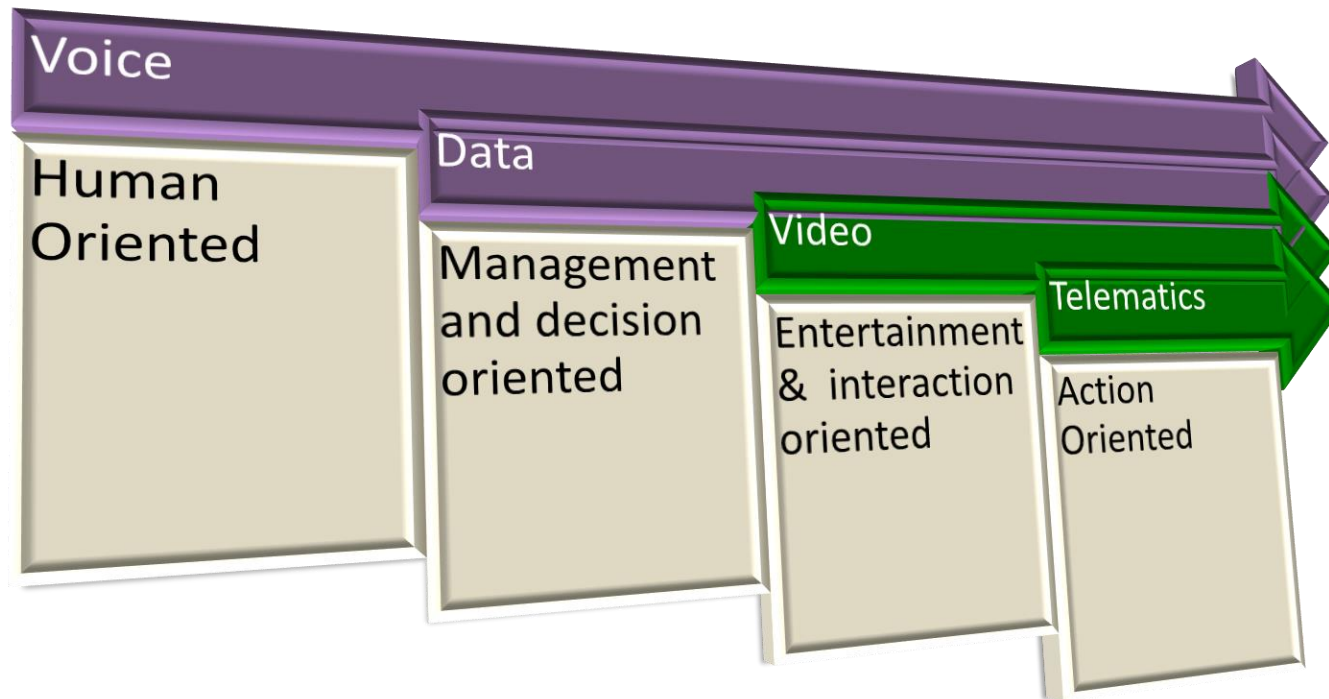
Optical  
Networks in  
Access and  
aggregation  
Example : G-PON

Ever Growing Bandwidth Demand

1G → 10G → 40G → 100 G



# M2M will have increasingly higher level of implication



# Voice oriented   to text to video to human oriented   computing

- Camera are having cognitive ability and analysis
- Microphone is for voice recognition
- Televisions and displays are getting better then real
- All most all buttons are having a processors in new generation machines

# The cyberspace to real space

- Machine to Machine communication
- Augmented Reality
- Actuators/Sensors
- Smart Grid
- Automotive Telematics

# Third dimension –the drone Big,Mini ,micro





# How much a thermostat and smoke detector startup company is worth?



Google gains entry to home and prized team with \$3.2 billion Nest deal



# Security for M2M Networks

Actions Orientation has larger security Implication



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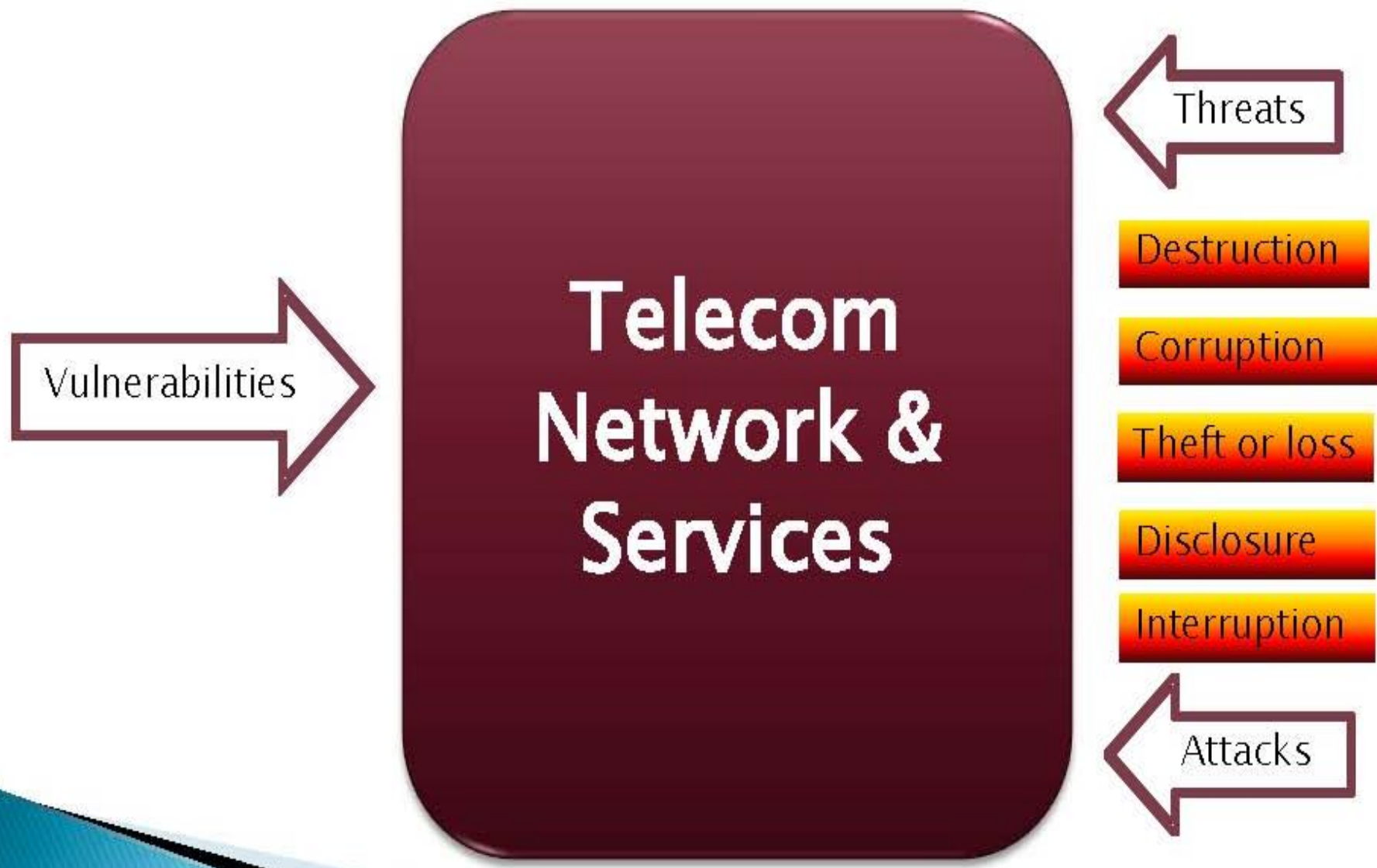
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M2M-It is difficult to find who is who  
without a systematic regulation ?



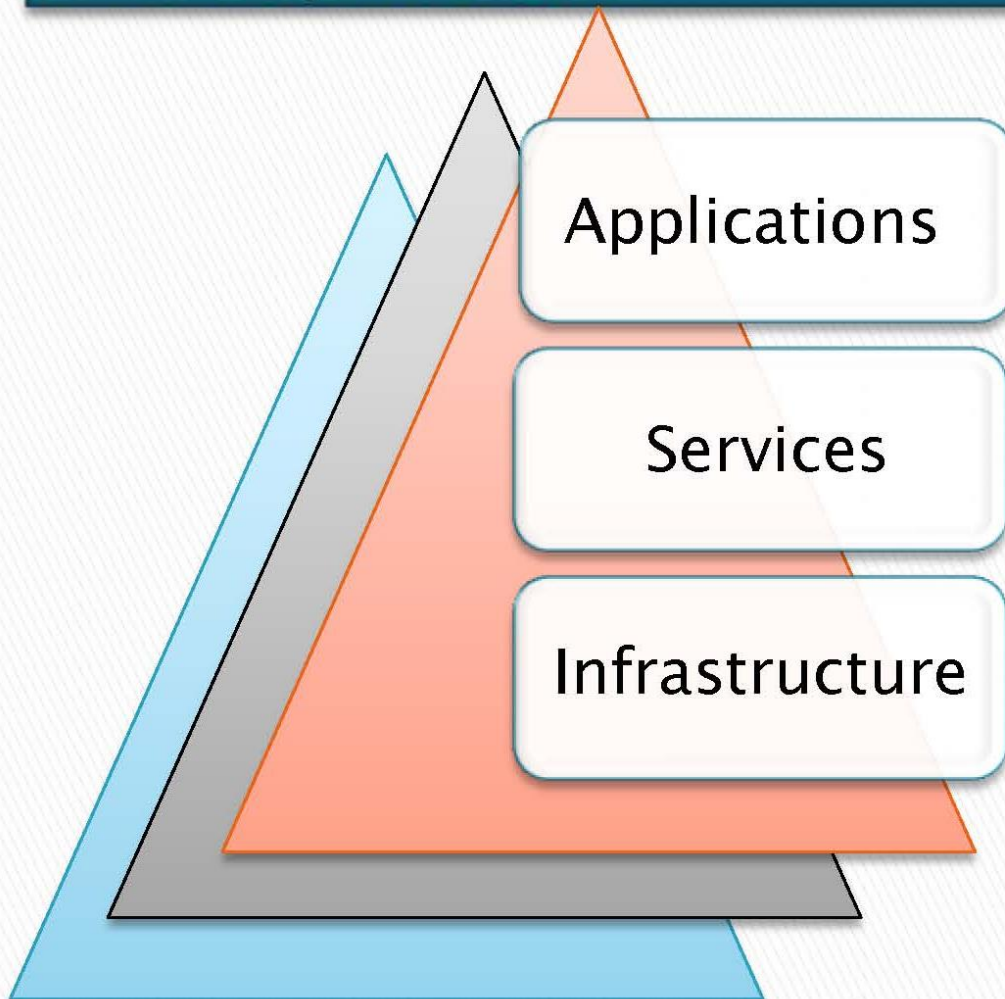
# Major Security Threats





# What Security measures to take?

## 8 Dimensions to protect against all major security threats



1. Access Control



2. Authentication



3. Non-repudiation



4. Data Confidentiality



5. Communication security



6. Data Integrity



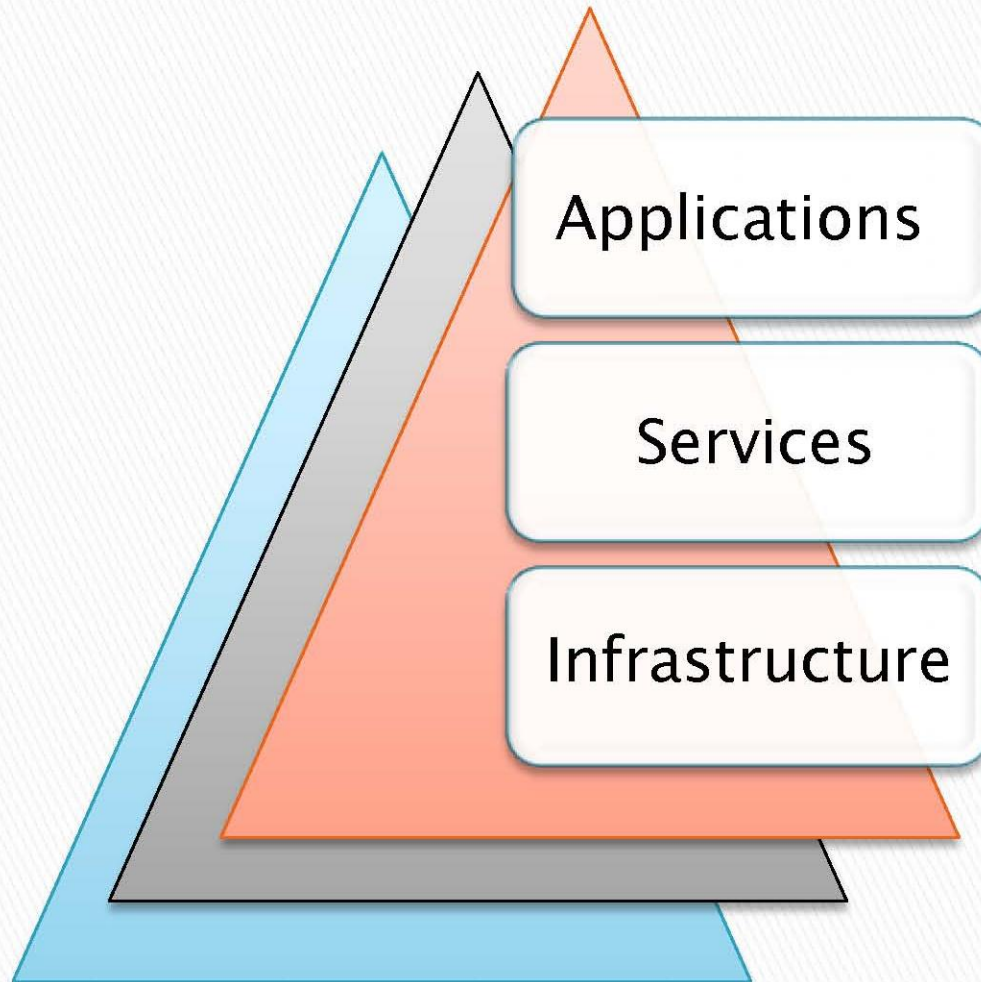
7. Availability



8. Privacy

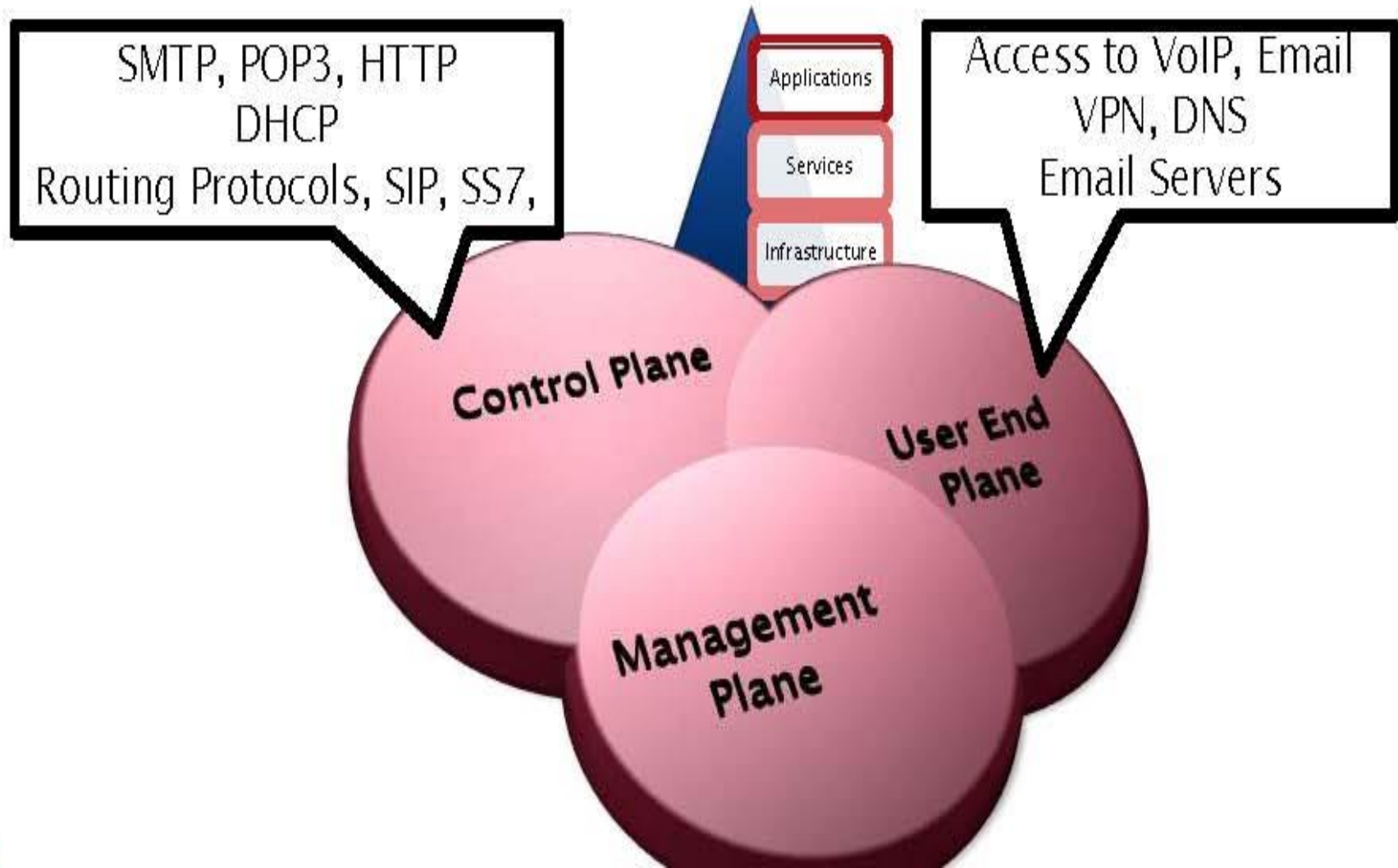
# What to Protect? – 3 Layers

Build on one another



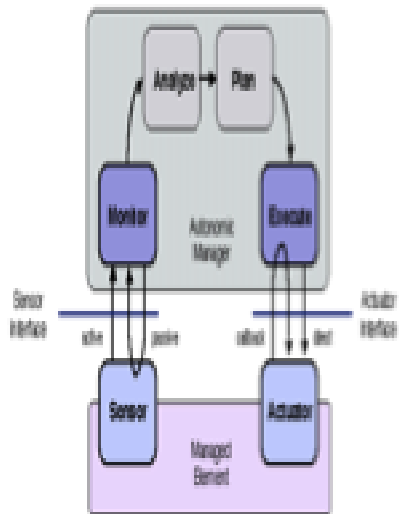


# Domains of Network activities in 3 Planes

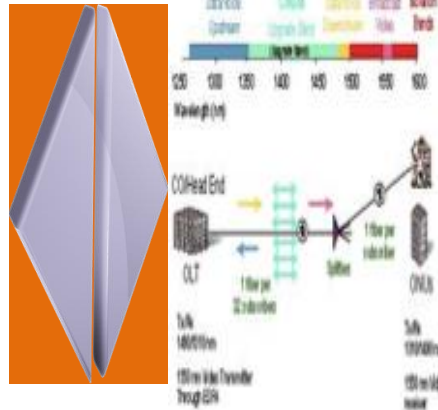


# 4 Tier Architecture

## Sensor Network



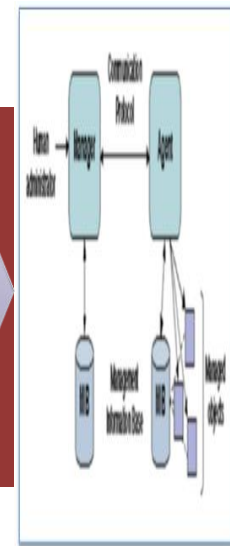
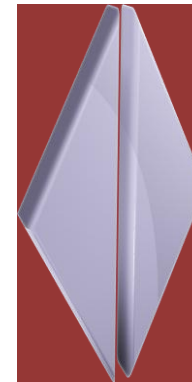
Tier1  
Sensor/Machine  
control Gateway



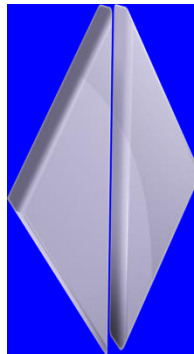
Tier2  
IPV6 Network  
control Gateway



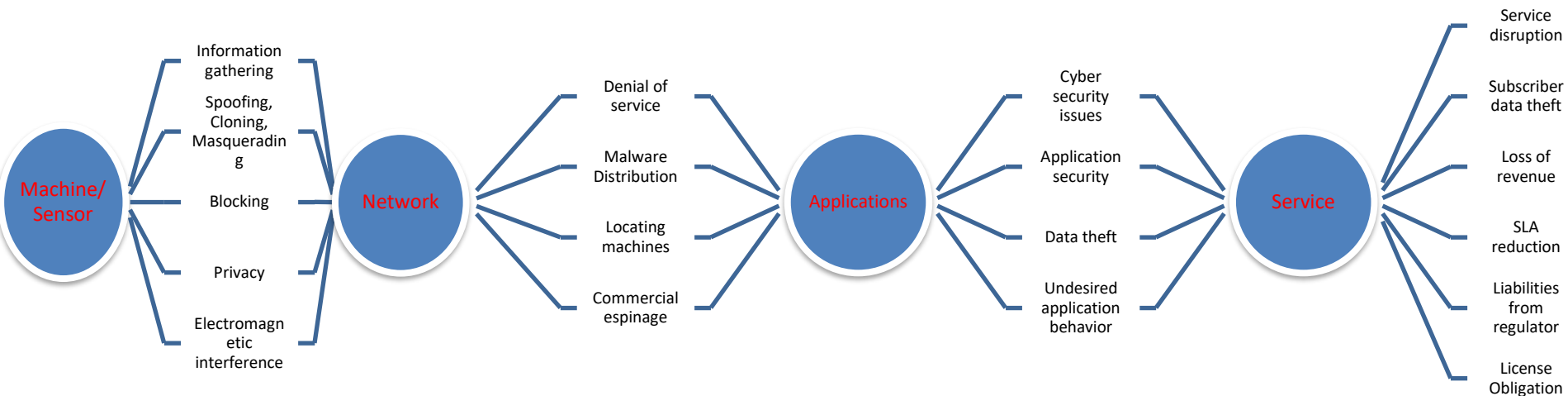
Tier3  
Application  
control Gateway



Tier4  
service  
control Gateway



# Security issues



Loss of confidentiality  
Loss of data integrity  
Loss of data availability  
Unintended Action

Disruption of Network  
Loss of confidentiality  
Loss of data integrity  
Loss of data availability  
Uncontrolled Actions

Application Disruption  
Disruption of Network  
Loss of confidentiality  
Loss of data integrity  
Loss of data availability  
Uncontrolled application Behavior

Loss of revenue  
Service Disruption  
Business Liability  
Legal Obligations  
Privacy law  
Lawful interception  
Public accountability

# M2M application benefits are path breaking

Imagination is more important than knowledge



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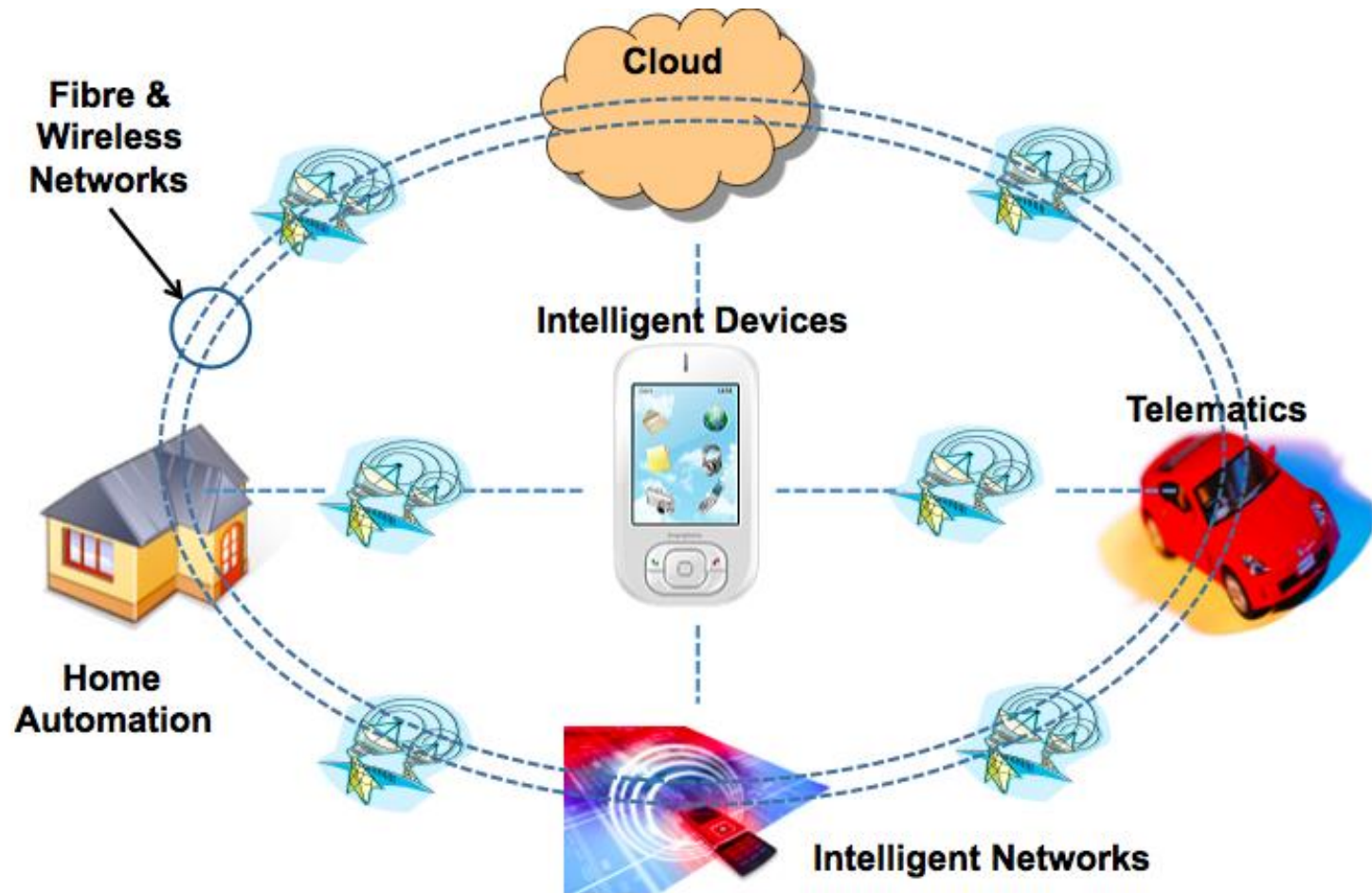
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# Classification of applications/Services

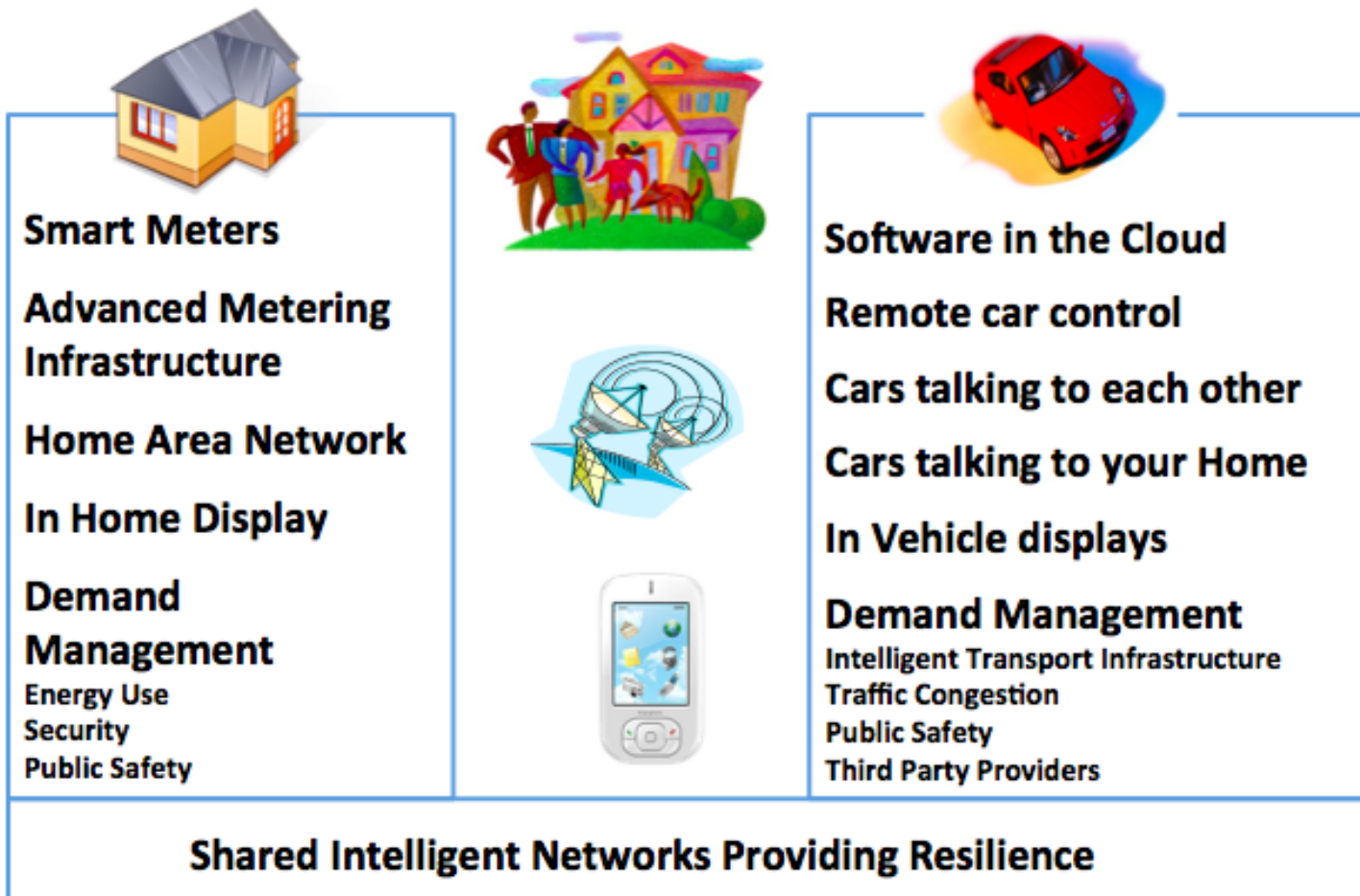
- Enterprise application –within the network limit of enterprise and no connection with other networks
- Public Utility- The application owned , controlled and operated by an entity that is non telecom public utility services
- The Licensed service provider's application/services – providing services in license service area
- Defense/Security/Law enforcement agencies applications over dedicated /specialized /public/ networks
- Government Agency's public good applications/Network for various government ministries funded by central or state Government .

# M2M Real Time Always connected





# The applications are numerous

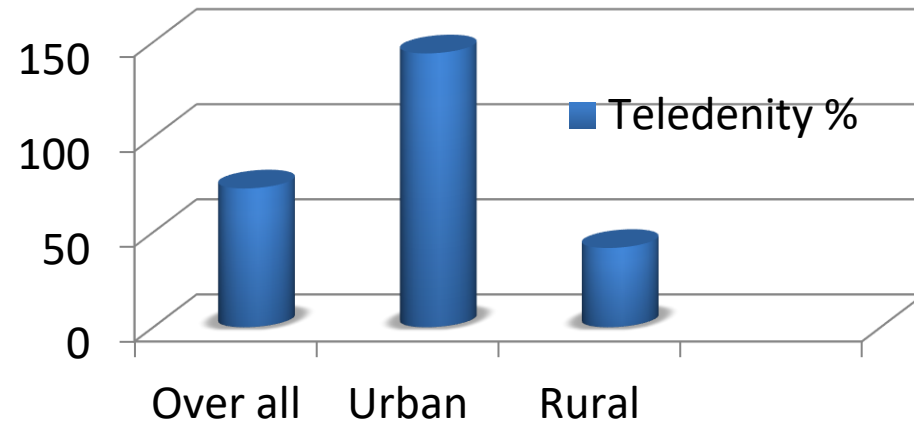
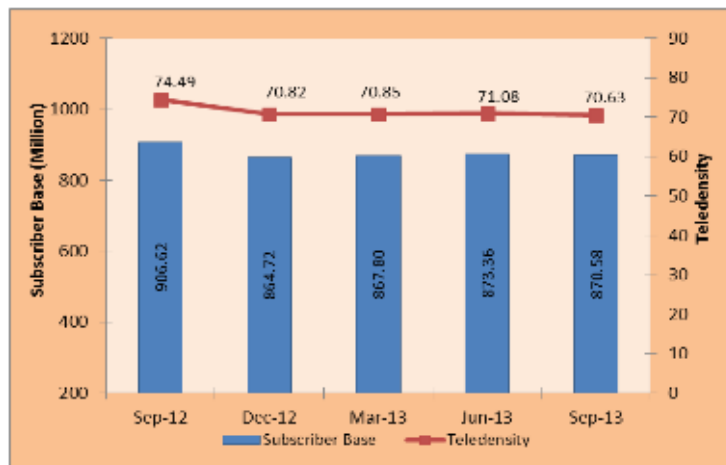
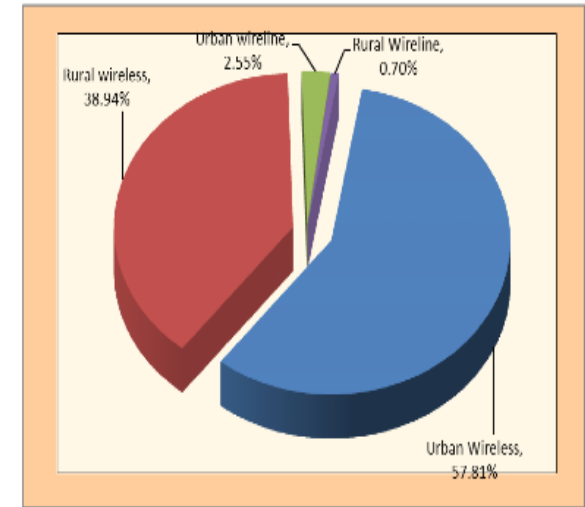
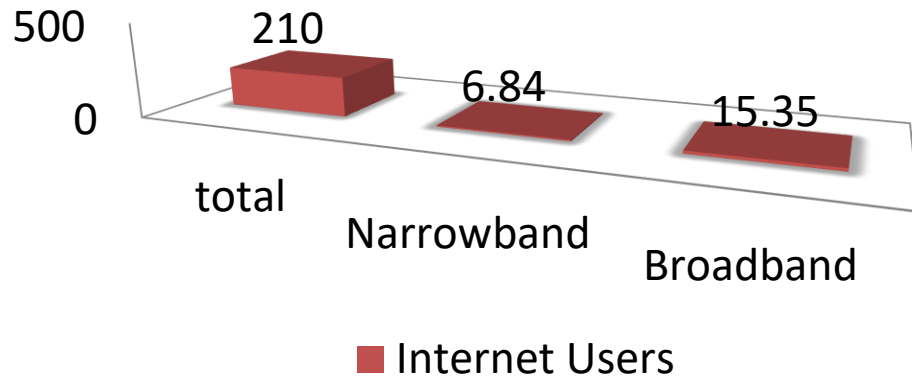


# Innovation and not imitation -New Way forward



- Visualise Brick&Mortar to online shift
- Analyse regional preferences
- Look at the new value proposition
- Aggregation and distribution opportunity
- Indian Solution to Indian problems

# Rural India is catching on Internet



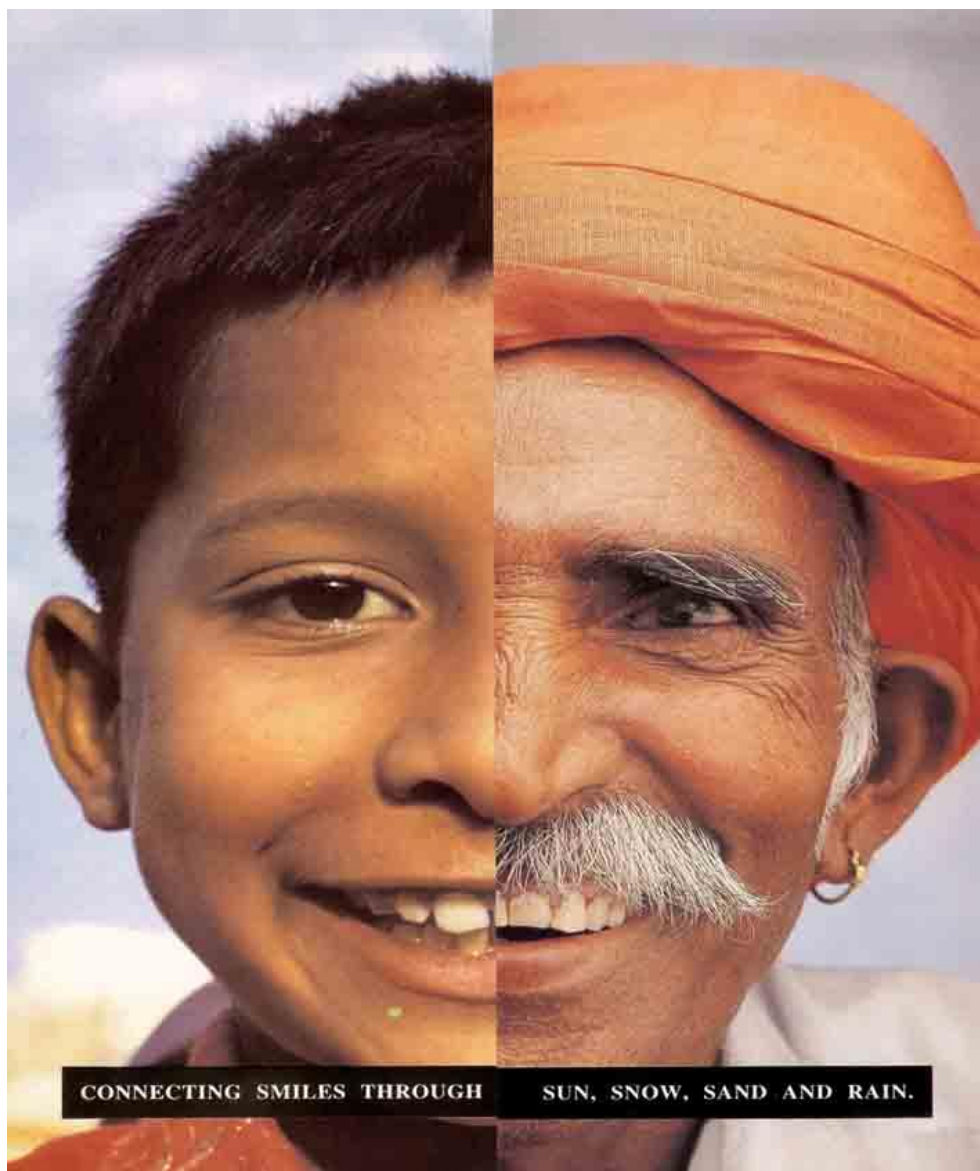
# Smart Villages – Optimization of farming inputs

- Through measurement , observation  
advise and correction in real time  
interactive
    - Fertilizers
    - Pesticide
    - Water
    - Tilling
    - Seed
    - Farm protection
- Payment  
Advance  
Insurance/Assurance  
Subsidy transparency  
Loan transparency

# Conclusion

- ❖ M2M will unlock the true potential of Networking and ICT through innovation and imagination
- ❖ M2M will generate new business challenges of security , control and transparency
- ❖ Regulation ,policy and standardization challenges are being addressed by various entities
- ❖ New Technology development is required for Indian/Developing countries Requirements





Thank You



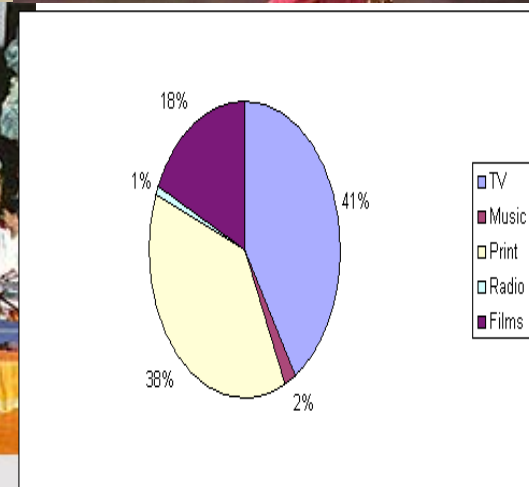
# India has long history of folk entertainment



Swang



Performing Bharud



# The Next thing from CDOT -Titli Damak



FTTD fiber to the desk  
Small,  
beautiful ,  
affordable

- Fiber connected
- 2Ports of 1 Gbps
- Mobile-stand and charger
- Telephone
- Videophone

This can become gateway for your Super broadband connectivity



# Music Distribution solution in rural village over fiber



Sangeet Damak ONT from C-DOT  
Wi-Fi POP+2xTelephones +Cable  
TV+4x100Mbps + 1x1Gbps+FM  
Trnasmitter+ disaster paging +  
Music player+internet  
radio++2xUSB Port+Remote+ feed  
to stereo+printerssharing