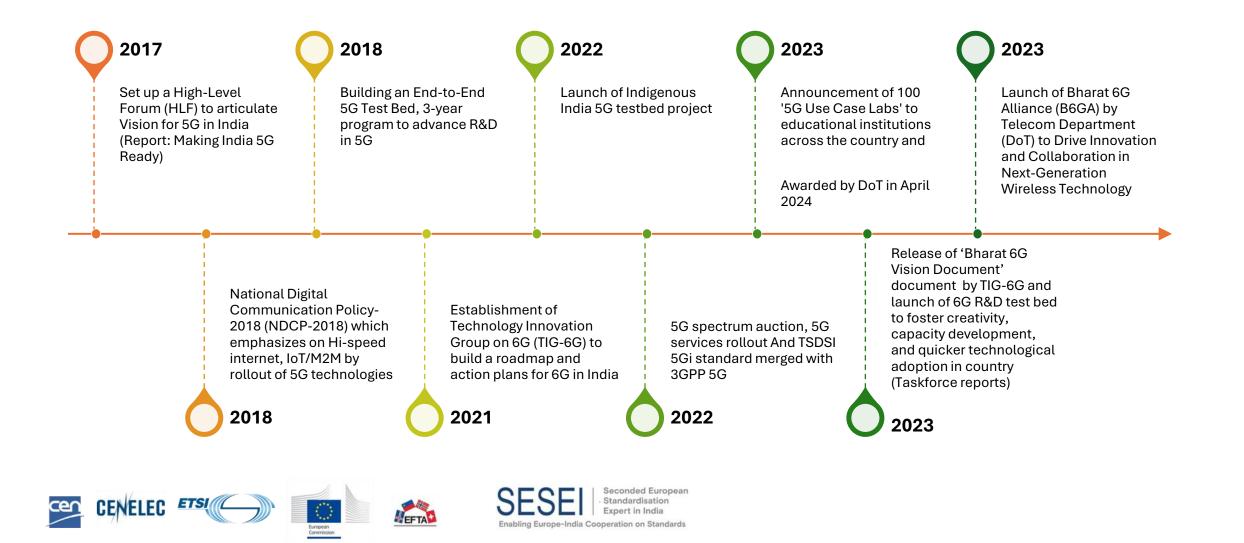


## BRICS Urban Future Forum 2024 Topic: Spreading the Net. The Future of Telecom





#### Journey of 5G/6G in India till now



### Journey of 5G/6G in Europe till now



## **Comparison of 5G rollout in India and Europe**

Table: Comparison of 5G rollout in India and Europe		
	India	Europe
5G Mode	NSA/SA	NSA/SA
Approximate number of 5G base stations	<b>448,700</b> (as of June 2024, Source: <u>ET Telecom</u> )	<b>460,000</b> (as of June 2024, Source: <u>European 5G scoreboard</u> )
5G subscribers	<b>119 million</b> (as of Dec 2023, Source: <u>Ericsson</u> ) <b>840 million</b> (by 2029, Source: <u>Ericsson</u> )	<b>223 million</b> (as of June 2024, Source: <u>European 5G scoreboard</u> )





# **Key Differences in Approach and Progress**

- Both Europe and India are positioning their R&D efforts to ensure their digital infrastructures can meet the demands of future industries, with a common focus on secure, sustainable, and inclusive technologies.
- Both regions are targeting widespread 5G coverage, but their differing economic, political, and regulatory contexts influence the pace and strategy of deployment.
- Speed of Deployment:
  - Europe, having started its 5G journey earlier, is ahead of India in terms of overall coverage and deployment.
  - India, however, is catching up quickly with aggressive government support and operator investment.
- Spectrum Allocation:
  - Europe has largely completed the spectrum auctions needed for 5G, while India has only auctioned its first major spectrum blocks.
  - Europe's approach has been more fragmented due to varying regulations across member states, whereas India's central government has streamlined spectrum allocation.
- Government Involvement:
  - India's government has taken a more active role in pushing 5G deployment, particularly for rural and underdeveloped regions, which contrasts with Europe's market-driven approach.
  - India is focusing on affordable digital access with possible indigenous technologies, while Europe is emphasizing security, vendor diversification, and industrial 5G applications.





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