# 27th IEEE Symposium on Wireless Personal Multimedia Communication (WPMC) 2024

Panel 1: Looking forward towards 6G - Research Opportunities, Challenges and Industry expectations"

# <u>6G Smart Networks and Services Industry Association (6G-IA)</u>

- Voice of European Industry and Research for next generation networks and services.
- Contribute to Europe's leadership on 5G, 5G evolution and SNS/6G research.
- Represents private side in both <u>5G-PPP</u> and <u>SNS JU</u>
- Brings together a global industry community of telecoms & digital actors, such as operators, manufacturers, research institutes, universities, verticals, SMEs and ICT associations.
- Strategic areas including standardization, frequency spectrum, R&D projects, technology skills, collaboration with key vertical industry sectors, notably for the development of trials, and international cooperation.
- The initiative builds on an EU contribution of €900 million b/w 2021-2027 to be matched by the private sector with the same amount.

### **European 6G research**

Implementation of 1 flagship system project with 10 - 6G exploratory projects under 5G PPP as a bridging phase into SNS partnership: <u>5G-PPP Smart Connectivity beyond 5G</u>



Hexa-X : Vision and system- New Radio Access Technologies, THz high-resolution localization and sensing; AI applicability, 6G architectural enablers:



RISE 6G: Reconfigurable Intelligent Surfaces (RIS) technology for radio wave propagation control, to achieve dynamically programmable wireless environments



**REINDEER:** large-scale intelligent surfaces and cell-free wireless access, distributed radio, computing storage



() DEDICAT 6G

6G BRAINS: AI based resource allocation in dense IoT environments

DEDICAT 6G: Function placement AI/BC based for ultra low latency and security



Al@EDGE: secure and automated roll-out of large-scale edge and cloud compute infrastructures



DAEMON : optimized radio/computation , energy reduction, high reliability >5X9



MARSAL: Machine learning-based, networking and computing infrastructure resource management of 5G and beyond intelligent networks



TeraFlow: Autonomous Networks Beyond 5G, Automotive, and Cybersecurity through Unification of Network and Cloud Resource Management; ML-based security; and Distributed Ledger Technologies

B 5 G OPEN

B5G-OPEN: design, prototyping and demonstration of a novel end-to-end integrated packet-optical transport architecture based on MultiBand (MB) optical transmission and switching networks

#### A majority of these projects started in January 2021 and will run for three years.

#### **SNS JU Roadmap**



1<sup>st, 2nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> phases of 5G / 6G research projects: SNS JU (Horizon Europe : Calls 1, 2 & 3 - 78 Projects, EUR 510M

- At the beginning of 2023, <u>Smart Networks and Services Joint Undertaking (SNS</u> <u>JU)</u> launched 1<sup>st</sup> phase of 5G / 6G research projects, many of which will play a crucial role in the definition of next generation networks.
- In 2<sup>nd</sup> phase, 27 new research, innovation, and trial projects have commenced operations on 1<sup>st</sup> January 2024 and added themselves to running projects.
- Recently, 16 new 6G research projects were launched in 3<sup>rd</sup> phase



#### Continue....

SNS JU Phase-1 (35 projects divided into 4 streams and a support actions one)

- Stream A: Smart communication components, systems and networks for 5G mid-term Evolution systems
  - 7 projects (<u>5G STARDUST</u>, <u>6Green</u>, <u>ACROSS</u>, <u>BeGREEN</u>, <u>NANCY</u>, <u>SEASON</u>, <u>VERGE</u>)
- Stream B: Research for revolutionary technology advancement towards 6G
  - 19 retained projects (<u>6G-NTN</u>, <u>6G-SHINE</u>, <u>6GTandem</u>, <u>ADROIT6G</u>, <u>CENTRIC</u>, <u>CONFIDENTIAL6G</u>, <u>DETERMINISTIC6G</u>, <u>DESIRE6G</u>, <u>ETHER</u>, <u>FLEX-SCALE</u>, <u>Hexa-X-II</u>, <u>HORSE</u>, <u>PREDICT-6G</u>, <u>PRIVATEER</u>, <u>RIGOUROUS</u>, <u>SUPERIOT</u>, <u>TERA6G</u>, <u>TERRAMETA</u>, <u>TIMES</u>) include, inter alia, novel 6G system architectures, advanced wireless and optical communication technologies, advances in Non Terrestrial Networks, secure development of ultra-reliable, and low-latency communications (URLLC) applications.
- Stream C: SNS experimental infrastructures
  - 3 projects (<u>6G-BRICKS</u>, <u>6G-SANDBOX</u>, <u>6G-XR</u>) aim at developing EU-wide experimentation platforms that can incorporate promising technical 6G enablers for their further validation.
- Stream D: Large-Scale SNS Trials and Pilots
  - 4 projects (FIDAL, IMAGINE-B5G, TARGET-X, TrialsNet) are implementing large-scale SNS trials and pilots with specific verticals of high economic and societal importance.

## Continue....

6G Research Projects launched during 2<sup>nd</sup> phase (27 projects)

- WIRELESS COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGIES AND SIGNAL PROCESSING
  - 6<u>G-CLOUD</u> REFERENCE, 6G-DISAC, 6G-EWOC, 6G-GOALS, 6G-• 6G 6G-SENSES 6G-MUSICAL, 6G-TWIN, 6G-XCEL ENSE. ()EXIGENCE, FirstTo6G, ELASTIC. INS SEE-NFI ITrust6G, NATWORK, OPTI-6G, ORIGAMI, PROTEUS-6G, ROBUST-6G, 6G, SAFE-6G, TeraGreen.
- COMPLEMENTARY SNS EXPERIMENTAL PAN-EU FEDERATED INFRASTRUCTURE (RIA)
  - <u>SUNRISE-6G</u>
- SNS LARGE-SCALE TRIALS AND PILOTS (LST&PS) WITH VERTICALS—FOCUSED TOPIC
  - <u>6G-PATH</u> and <u>ENVELOPE</u>

#### Continue...

- Recently, SNS JU announced a significant boost in EU funding for 6G research, accumulating over €500 million to accelerate next-gen telecom technologies.
- <u>16 new projects in the 3<sup>rd</sup> call</u>:
  - **FLECON-6G**: Brings the "Intelligent 6G Network of Networks" vision to life delivering a flexible, secure and Open 6G Architecture.
  - UNITY-6G: Focuses on creating a highly sustainable and scalable Al-native architecture to support the diverse requirements of 6G networks.
  - 6G-LEADER: Is advancing the physical and Radio Access Network aspects of 6G such as machine learning-empowered algorithms and disaggregated RAN implementation.
  - Multi-X: Develops a fusion 6G-RAN system that will pioneer multi-sensor and multi-technology paradigms for sensing applications.
  - AMBIENT-6G: Introduces energy-neutral devices (ENDs) powered by ambient energy harvesting, aiming to achieve decades-long autonomy for IoT ecosystems.
  - NexaSphere: Conceptualises a sustainable multi-connected 3D network, integrating radio and wireless-optical technologies for sectors like aeronautics and automotive.
  - MARE: Will contribute a novel 6G security plane offering transparent, multi-domain security and privacy provisioning.
  - **XTRUST-6G**: Will establish a robust **zero-trust security framework**, focusing on resilient, AI-driven and quantum-safe network and services.
  - 6G MIRAI: Develops reliable AI-native wireless systems, leveraging cell-free massive MIMO and next-gen virtualized RAN for seamless communication.
  - **6G ARROW**: Focuses on leveraging **AI** in radio access networks, enhancing network efficiency and seamless device integration.
  - SUSTAIN-6G (Sustainability Lighthouse): Develops a holistic sustainability framework that addresses environmental, societal, and economic aspects of 6G and for key vertical sectors. It will be applied in an end-to-end manner, considering the full lifecycle of assets.
  - **6G-DALI:** Will deliver an **end-to-end AI framework** for 6G, integrating **AI experimentation as a service, data analytics and storage.**
  - X-TREME 6G (Microelectronics Lighthouse): Designs cutting-edge chipsets for 6G, including applications like wireless back-hauling and joint communication and sensing.
  - **6G-VERSUS**: Focuses on integrating **sustainable technologies** across five environmentally conscious industries, using innovative 6G platforms to optimise data and decision-making processes.
  - AMAZING-6G: Aims to showcase 14 use cases in the domains of Healthcare, Public Safety, Energy and Transport (including Rail) implementing large-scale trials and pilots across Europe. Innovative technology enablers are planned to be developed and tested in the areas of Communications, Compute-as-a-Service, Applications and AI, IoT and localization.
  - **SNS CO-OP**: Supports the overall activities of SNS JU, ensuring long-term continuity and coordination for 6G research and innovation efforts across Europe.

These projects demonstrate Europe's commitment to research and innovation, focusing on strategic areas such as microelectronics, sustainability, AI integration, and cybersecurity.

# Conclusion

- Early 6G expected "around 2030" alongside an evolved 5G.
  - Now is the time to share 6G visions, research and standards roadmaps.
- ETSI has an important role to play in linking the research and pre-standards in order to feed the global 6G standards activities in 3GPP